

Pharmacist's Role in Health Information Technology using the Pharmacist Electronic Health Record (PP-EHR)

HIT POLICY COMMITTEE MEASURE CONCEPTS	HIT-sensitive	Parsimonious	Demonstrates preventable burden	Assesses health risk status and outcomes	Longitudinal
Domain: Patient and Family Engagement	Pharmacists Involvement in Patient and Family Engagement				
Self-Management/ Activation	Pharmacists Involvement in Self-Management/Activation				
Measures of patient activation, including skills, knowledge, and self-efficacy	The PP- EHR has the ability to connect to the PHR.	The PP- EHR has the ability to work in all pharmacist practice settings.	There are studies where pharmacists involvement in patient care	Supports assessment of patient health risks that can be used for risk adjusting other measures, and assessing changes in outcomes, including general cross-cutting measures of risk status and functional status and condition-specific measures.	The PP-EHR enables pharmacist to care for their patients in a longitudinal manner.
Measures of patient self-management	The PP-EHR incorporates the patients self-management measure in all practice settings.				
Honoring Patient Preferences and Shared Decision Making	Pharmacists Involvement in Honoring Patient Preferences and Shared Decision Making				
Measures of shared decision making or decision quality that address a combination of patient knowledge and incorporation of patient preferences	The PP-EHR incorporates the measures of shared decision making or decision quality that address a combination of patient knowledge and incorporation of patient preferences.				
Measures of patient preferences/experiences of care	The PP-EHR incorporates the patients preferences in all practice settings.				
Patient Health Outcomes	Pharmacists Involvement in Patient Health Outcomes				
Measures of patient health outcomes, including health risk status, functional health status, and global measures of patient health	The PP-EHR incorporates the measures of patient health outcomes, including health risk status, functional health status, and global measures of patient health	Pharmacist's involvement in the MU of EHR through the PP-EHR will improve and sustain care coordination in all practice settings by measuring patient health outcomes, including health risk status, functional health status, and global measures of patient health	There are studies where pharmacists involvement in medication therapy management (MTM) helps measures of patient health outcomes, including health risk status, functional health status, and global measures of patient health	The PP-EHR supports the patients risk assessment related to measures of patient health outcomes, including health risk status, functional health status, and global measures of patient health	The PP-EHR enables the measurement of patient health outcomes, including health risk status, functional health status, and global measures of patient health of longitudinal, condition-specific, patient-focused episodes of care in all practice settings.
Community Resources Coordination/Connection	Pharmacists Involvement in Community Resources Coordination/Connection				
Measures of patient access to community resources for improved/sustainable care coordination	Pharmacist's PP-EHR will improve and sustain care coordination.	Pharmacist's involvement in the Meaningful Use (MU) of EHR through the PP-EHR will improve and sustain care coordination in all practice settings assessing community resources for improved/sustainable care coordination.	There are studies where pharmacists involvement in medication therapy management (MTM) helps assure patient access to community resources for improved/sustainable care coordination	The PP-EHR supports the patients risk assessment related to measures of patient access to community resources for improved/sustainable care coordination.	The PP-EHR enables the measures of patient access to community resources for improved/sustainable care coordination of longitudinal, condition-specific, patient-focused episodes of care in all practice settings.
Domain: Clinical Appropriateness	Pharmacists Involvement in Clinical Appropriateness				
Appropriate/Efficient Use of Facilities	Pharmacists Involvement in Appropriate/Efficient Use of Facilities				

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<i>Measures of all cause readmissions and length of stay</i>	Pharmacist's PP-EHR will provide measurements of causes of readmissions and length of stay in hospitals and post acute care settings.				
Measures assessing ambulatory care-sensitive preventable admissions	Pharmacist's PP-EHR will improve and sustain care coordination.				
Appropriate/Efficient Use of Diagnostic Tests	Pharmacists Involvement in Appropriate/Efficient Use of Diagnostic Tests				
<i>Measures assessing the appropriate use of diagnostic imaging procedures, with measures for redundancy, cumulative exposure, and appropriateness</i>	Pharmacist's involvement in the MU of EHR through the PP-EHR will provide measures of assessing the appropriate use of diagnostic imaging procedures (e.g. bone scans), with measures for redundancy, cumulative exposure, and appropriateness				
Appropriate/Efficient Treatment of Chronic Disease across Multiple Sites of Care	Pharmacists Involvement in Appropriate/Efficient Treatment of Chronic Disease across Multiple Sites of Care				
Measures assessing the development of co-morbidities as a result of uncontrolled chronic disease (sequelae of uncontrolled diabetes)	Pharmacist's involvement in the MU of EHR through the PP-EHR will provide measures assessing the development of co-morbidities as a result of uncontrolled chronic disease (sequelae of uncontrolled diabetes)	Pharmacist's involvement in the MU of EHR through the PP-EHR will improve and sustain care coordination in all practice settings by assessing the development of co-morbidities as a result of uncontrolled chronic disease (sequelae of uncontrolled diabetes).	There are studies where pharmacists involvement in medication therapy management (MTM) helps assure assessing the development of co-morbidities as a result of uncontrolled chronic disease (sequelae of uncontrolled diabetes).	The PP-EHR supports the patients risk assessment related to assessing the development of co-morbidities as a result of uncontrolled chronic disease (sequelae of uncontrolled diabetes).	The PP-EHR enables the measurement related to assessing the development of co-morbidities as a result of uncontrolled chronic disease (sequelae of uncontrolled diabetes) of longitudinal, condition-specific, patient-focused episodes of care in all practice settings.
Measures assessing reconciliation of the care plan for chronic disease patients across care settings and multiple specialists (process measure)	Pharmacist's involvement in the MU of EHR through the PP-EHR will provide measures assessing reconciliation of the care plan for chronic disease patients across care settings and multiple specialists (process measure).	Pharmacist's involvement in the MU of EHR through the PP-EHR will improve and sustain care coordination in all practice settings by assessing reconciliation of the care plan for chronic disease patients across care settings and multiple specialists (process measure),	There are studies where pharmacists involvement in medication therapy management (MTM) helps assess reconciliation of the care plan for chronic disease patients across care settings and multiple specialists (process measure),	The PP-EHR supports the patients risk assessment related to assessing reconciliation of the care plan for chronic disease patients across care settings and multiple specialists (process measure),	The PP-EHR enables the measurement related to assessing reconciliation of the care plan for chronic disease patients across care settings and multiple specialists (process measure) of longitudinal, condition-specific, patient-focused episodes of care in all practice settings.
Appropriate/Efficient Use of Medications	Pharmacists Involvement in Appropriate/Efficient Use of Medications				

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<i>Measures assessing appropriate medication treatments, including overuse and/or underuse</i>	The PP-EHR will assure pharmacists are involved in medication over and under use.	Pharmacist's involvement in the MU of EHR through the PP-EHR will improve and sustain care coordination in all practice settings.	There are studies where pharmacists involvement in medication therapy management (MTM) helps assess the over and under use of medications.	The PP-EHR supports the patients risk assessment related to medication over and under use.	The PP-EHR enables the measurement related to medication over and under use assessment of longitudinal, condition-specific, patient-focused episodes of care in all practice settings.
Measures of medication use linked to adherence outcomes	The PP-EHR will assure pharmacists are involved in and can improve medication adherence outcomes.	Pharmacist's involvement in the MU of EHR through the PP-EHR will improve and sustain care coordination in all practice settings thereby improving medication adherence outcomes.	There are studies where pharmacists involvement in medication therapy management (MTM) helps assure positive medication adherence outcomes.	The PP-EHR supports the patients risk assessment related to medication adherence.	The PP-EHR enables the measurement related to medication adherence assessment of longitudinal, condition-specific, patient-focused episodes of care in all practice settings.
Measures assessing usage rates for generic vs. brand name medications	The PP-EHR will assist pharmacists involvement in assessing usage rates for generic vs. brand name medication dispensing.		There are studies where pharmacists involvement in medication therapy management (MTM) helps assure the best choice for the patient's medications are dispensed and thereby can measure relates for generic vs. brand name medications.		The PP-EHR enables the measurement assessing generic vs. brand name medications of longitudinal, condition-specific, patient-focused episodes of care in all practice settings.
Measures assessing the appropriate use of cardioprotective medications (aspirin, angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitors, and statins) in individuals at high risk of experiencing heart attacks and strokes.	The PP-EHR will assure pharmacists are involved in and can improve on the appropriate use of cardioprotective medications.	Pharmacist's involvement in the MU of EHR through the PP-EHR will improve and sustain care coordination in all practice settings thereby assuring the appropriate use of cardioprotective medications..	There are studies where pharmacists involvement in medication therapy management (MTM) helps assure positive medication adherence outcomes. These outcomes can include the appropriate use of cardioprotective medications.	The PP-EHR supports the patients risk assessment related to medication adherence.	The PP-EHR enables the measurement related to the appropriate use of cardioprotective medication assessment of longitudinal, condition-specific, patient-focused episodes of care in all practice settings.
Domain: Care Coordination					
Pharmacists Involvement in Care Coordination					
Effective Care Planning					
<i>Measures assessing adherence to a comprehensive care plan in the EHR with an up to date problem list and care plan that reflects goals of care</i>	The PP-EHR will assure pharmacists are involved in and can improve measures assessing adherence to comprehensive care plan.	Pharmacist's involvement in the MU of EHR through the PP-EHR will improve and sustain care coordination in all practice settings to enable measures to assess adherence and coordination with other providers to a comprehensive care plan.	There are studies where pharmacists involvement in medication therapy management (MTM) helps assure adherence to a comprehensive care plan for medication related issues.	The PP-EHR supports the patients risk assessment related to medications thereby enabling the assessment of adherence to a comprehensive care plan.	The PP-EHR enables the measurement of assessing adherence to a comprehensive care plan for the assessment of medication related longitudinal, condition-specific, patient-focused episodes of care in all practice settings.

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<i>Measures of an Advance Care Plan as a product of shared decision making</i>	The PP-EHR will assure pharmacists are involved in and can improve measures an Advance Care Plan as a product of shared decision making.	Pharmacist's involvement in the MU of EHR through the PP-EHR will improve and sustain care coordination in all practice settings to enable measures of an Advance Care Plan as a product of shared decision making.	There are studies where pharmacists involvement in medication therapy management (MTM) assists with shared decision making for an Advance Care Plans.	The PP-EHR supports the patients risk assessment related to medications thereby supporting the measures of an Advance Care Plan as a product of shared decision making.	The PP-EHR enables the measurement of an Advance Care Plan as a product of shared decision making for the assessment of medication related longitudinal, condition-specific, patient-focused episodes of care in all practice settings.
<i>Measures of the success of a self management plan for patients with conditions where a self management plan might reasonably be considered to benefit them</i>	The PP-EHR will assure pharmacists are involved in and can improve assessment related to medications thereby assuring a successful self management plan..	Pharmacist's involvement in the MU of EHR through the PP-EHR will improve and sustain care coordination in all practice settings assuring a successful patient self management plan.	There are studies where pharmacists involvement in medication therapy management (MTM) helps assure a successful self management plan.	The PP-EHR supports the patients risk assessment related to medications thereby assuring a successful self management plan.	The PP-EHR enables the measurement of a successful self measurement plan for the assessment of longitudinal, condition-specific, patient-focused episodes of care in all practice settings.
Care Transitions	Pharmacists Involvement in Care Transition				
<i>Measures of reconciliation of all medications when receiving a patient from a different provider</i>	The PP-EHR will assure pharmacists are involved in and can improve measures assuring a medication reconciliation occurs when receiving medications from different providers.	Pharmacist's involvement in the MU of EHR through the PP-EHR will improve and sustain care coordination in all practice settings assuring reconciliation of all medications prescribed by different providers.	There are studies where pharmacists involvement in medication therapy management (MTM) helps assure a successful medication reconciliation of all medications prescribed by different providers.	The PP-EHR supports the patients risk assessment related to medications thereby assuring a medication reconciliation occurs when receiving medications from different providers.	The PP-EHR enables the measurement of a successful medication reconciliation proves for the assessment of longitudinal, condition-specific, patient-focused episodes of care in all practice settings from different providers.
<i>Measures of patient and family experience of care coordination across a care transition (e.g. questions within HCAHP surveys)</i>	The PP-EHR will assure pharmacists are involved in and can improve measures of patient and family experience of care coordination across a care transition in all practice settings.				
<i>Composite measures assessing receipt by both the care team members and the patient/caregiver of a comprehensive clinical summary after any care transition</i>	The PP-EHR will assure pharmacists are involved in and can improve assessment related to care coordination of care team members and patient/caregivers after any care transition.	Pharmacist's involvement in the MU of EHR through the PP-EHR will improve and sustain care coordination in all practice settings thereby enabling composite measures assessing receipt by both care team members and patient/caregiver of comprehensive medication related clinical summary after any care transition.	There are studies where pharmacists involvement in medication therapy management (MTM) helps assess comprehensive medication related clinical summary at care transitions.	The PP-EHR supports the patients risk assessment related care coordination of care team members and patient/caregivers after any care transition.	The PP-EHR enables the measurement related to assessing the receipt by both the care team members and patient/caregivers of a comprehensive medication related clinical summary after care transition of longitudinal, condition-specific, patient-focused episodes of care in all practice settings.
Appropriate and Timely Follow-Up	Pharmacists Involvement in Appropriate and Timely Follow-Up				

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Measures assessing timeliness of provider response, and appropriate response, to clinical information, including lab and diagnostic results	The PP-EHR will assure pharmacists are involved in and can improve assessing timeliness of provider responses, and appropriate response to medication related information.	Pharmacist's involvement in the MU of EHR through the PP-EHR will improve and sustain care coordination in all practice settings thereby measuring timeliness of provider responses, and appropriate response to medication related information.	There are studies where pharmacists involvement in medication therapy management (MTM) helps assure positive timely responses, and appropriate responses to medication related information.	The PP-EHR supports the patients risk assessment related assessing timeliness of provider responses, and appropriate response to medication related information.	The PP-EHR enables the measurement of assessing timeliness of provider responses, and appropriate responses to medication related information of longitudinal, condition-specific, patient-focused episodes of care in all practice settings.
Domain: Patient Safety					
Pharmacists Involvement in Patient Safety					
Medication Safety					
Pharmacists Involvement in Medication Safety					
Measures of adverse drug event (ADE) reporting	The PP-EHR will assure pharmacists are involved in and can improve measures related to ADE information thereby assisting with the exchange of ADE information for reporting with all providers.	Pharmacist's involvement in the MU of EHR through the PP-EHR will improve and sustain care coordination in all practice settings by enabling the exchange of ADE information for reporting with all care providers.	There are studies where pharmacists involvement in medication therapy management (MTM) helps exchange ADE information for the reporting of ADE with all providers.	The PP-EHR supports the patients risk assessment related to ADE information thereby assisting with the exchange of ADE information for reporting with all providers.	The PP-EHR enables the measurement related to ADE information for the reporting of ADE information of longitudinal, condition-specific, patient-focused episodes of care in all practice settings.
<i>Measures monitoring drug safety for patients who are on chronic medical therapy</i>	The PP-EHR will assure pharmacists are involved in and can improve measures related to monitoring drug safety for patients who are on chronic medical therapy.	Pharmacist's involvement in the MU of EHR through the PP-EHR will improve and sustain care coordination in all practice settings thereby monitoring drug safety for patients who are on chronic medical therapy.	There are studies where pharmacists involvement in medication therapy management (MTM) helps assure affective monitoring of drug safety for patients who are on chronic medical therapy.	The PP-EHR supports the patients risk assessment related to monitoring drug safety for patients who are on chronic medical therapy.	The PP-EHR enables the measurement related to monitoring of drug safety for patients who are on chronic medical therapy to assure the assessment of longitudinal, condition-specific, patient-focused episodes of care in all practice settings.
Measures of patient reported adverse events	The PP-EHR will assure pharmacists are involved in and can improve measures related to patient reported adverse events.	Pharmacist's involvement in the MU of EHR through the PP-EHR will improve and sustain care coordination in all practice settings thereby demonstrating effective measures of patient reported adverse events.	There are studies where pharmacists involvement in medication therapy management (MTM) helps achieve effective patient reported adverse events.	The PP-EHR supports the patients risk assessment related to patient reported adverse events.	The PP-EHR enables the measurement of patient reported adverse events of longitudinal, condition-specific, patient-focused episodes of care in all practice settings.
Hospital Associated Events					
Pharmacists Involvement in Hospital Associated Events					
<i>Measures of process and outcome improvement of hospital associated infections</i>	The PP-EHR will assure pharmacists are involved in and can improve measures related to process and outcomes improvement of hospital associated infections.	Pharmacist's involvement in the MU of EHR through the PP-EHR will improve and sustain care coordination in all practice settings including hospitals thereby improving the measures of process and outcomes of hospital associated infections.	There are studies where pharmacists involvement in medication therapy management (MTM) helps assure outcome improvement of hospital associated infections..	The PP-EHR supports the patients risk assessment related to measures of process and outcomes improvement of hospital associated infections.	The PP-EHR enables the measurement related the process and outcomes improvement of hospital associated infections of longitudinal, condition-specific, patient-focused episodes of care in all practice settings including hospitals and post acute care settings.

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<i>Measures of venous thromboembolism (VTE) prophylaxis and VTE rates</i>	The PP-EHR will assure pharmacists are involved in and can improve measures related to VTE prophylaxis and VTE rates when medication related interventions are used.	Pharmacist's involvement in the MU of EHR through the PP-EHR will improve and sustain care coordination in all practice settings including hospital thereby measuring VTE prophylaxis and VTE rates especially when medication related interventions are used.	There are studies where pharmacists involvement in medication therapy management (MTM) helps assure appropriate measures of VTE prophylaxis and VTE rates when medication related interventions are used.	The PP-EHR supports the patients risk assessment related to measures of VTE prophylaxis and VTE rates when medication related interventions are used.	The PP-EHR enables the measurement of VTE prophylaxis and VTE rates when medication related interventions are used in longitudinal, condition-specific, patient-focused episodes of care in all practice settings including hospitals and post acute care settings.
<i>Measures of falls events and screening</i>	The PP-EHR will assure pharmacists are involved in and can improve appropriate measures of falls events and screening especially when medication usage is a risk factor.	Pharmacist's involvement in the MU of EHR through the PP-EHR will improve and sustain care coordination in all practice settings including hospital and post acute care settings thereby measuring falls events and screenings especially when medication usage is a risk factor.	There are studies where pharmacists involvement in medication therapy management (MTM) helps assure appropriate measures of falls events and screening especially when medication usage is a risk factor.	The PP-EHR supports the patients risk assessment related to appropriate measures of falls events and screening especially when medication usage is a risk factor.	The PP-EHR enables the measurement of appropriate measures of falls events and screenings especially when medication usage is a risk factor in longitudinal, condition-specific, patient-focused episodes of care in all practice settings including hospitals and post acute care settings.
Domain: Population and Public Health	Pharmacists Involvement in Population and Public Health				
Healthy Lifestyle Behaviors	Pharmacists Involvement in Healthy Lifestyle Behaviors				
<i>Measures of use/availability of services that promote healthy lifestyles (smoking cessation, body mass index management, patient health literacy): A) Smoking cessation - focused specifically on quit rate for patients within a reporting period. B) Body Mass Index - focused specifically on tracking longitudinal change to determine patient outcome.</i>	The PP-EHR will assure pharmacists are involved in and can improve the assessment related to positive outcomes of services promoting smoking cessation and weight reduction.	Pharmacist's involvement in the MU of EHR through the PP-EHR will improve and sustain care coordination in all practice settings thereby improving outcomes of services promoting smoking cessation and weight reduction in all practice settings.	There are studies where pharmacists involvement in medication therapy management (MTM) helps assure positive outcomes of services promoting smoking cessation and weight reduction in all practice settings.	The PP-EHR supports the patients risk assessment related to positive outcomes of services promoting smoking cessation and weight reduction.	The PP-EHR enables the measurement of positive outcomes of services promoting smoking cessation and weight reduction of longitudinal, condition-specific, patient-focused episodes of care in all practice settings.
<i>Measures of screening for alcohol use using a validated tool.</i>	The PP-EHR will assure pharmacists are involved in and can improve the assessment related to screening for alcohol use.	Pharmacist's involvement in the MU of EHR through the PP-EHR will improve and sustain care coordination in all practice settings improving screening for alcohol use.	There are studies where pharmacists involvement in medication therapy management (MTM) helps screening for alcohol use.	The PP-EHR supports the patients risk assessment related to screening for alcohol use.	The PP-EHR enables the measurement of screening for alcohol use in longitudinal, condition-specific, patient-focused episodes of care in all practice settings.
<i>Measures of blood pressure focused specifically on tracking longitudinal change to determine patient outcome.</i>	The PP-EHR will assure pharmacists are involved in and can improve the assessment related to screening for alcohol use.	Pharmacist's involvement in the MU of EHR through the PP-EHR will improve and sustain care coordination in all practice settings improving screening for alcohol use.	There are studies where pharmacists involvement in medication therapy management (MTM) helps screening for alcohol use.	The PP-EHR supports the patients risk assessment related to screening for alcohol use.	The PP-EHR enables the measurement of screening for alcohol use in longitudinal, condition-specific, patient-focused episodes of care in all practice settings.

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Measures of glucose monitoring focused specifically on tracking longitudinal change to determine patient outcome.	The PP-EHR will assure pharmacists are involved in and can improve the assessment related to measures of glucose monitoring focused specialty on tracking longitudinal change to determine patient outcome.	Pharmacist's involvement in the MU of EHR through the PP-EHR will improve and sustain care coordination in all practice settings improving measures of glucose monitoring focused specialty on tracking longitudinal change to determine patient outcome.	There are studies where pharmacists involvement in medication therapy management (MTM) helps measures of glucose monitoring focused specialty on tracking longitudinal change to determine patient outcome.	The PP-EHR supports the patients risk assessment related to measures of glucose monitoring focused specialty on tracking longitudinal change to determine patient outcome.	The PP-EHR enables the measurement of measures of glucose monitoring focused specialty on tracking longitudinal change to determine patient outcome in condition-specific, patient-focused episodes of care in all practice settings.
Health Equity	Pharmacists Involvement in Health Equity				
<i>Measures with no discrepancy when comparing health outcomes among those within priority populations to those not within the priority populations</i>	The PP-EHR will assure pharmacists are involved in and can improve measures with no discrepancy when comparing health outcomes among those within priority populations to those not within the priority populations.				
Other	Pharmacists Involvement in Other Quality Measures				
Measures that assess preventable ED visits	The PP-EHR will assure pharmacists are involved in and can improve measures that access preventable ED visits.				
Measures that assess adherence to clinical practice standards (appropriate cardiac/cancer treatments)	The PP-EHR will assure pharmacists are involved in and can improve measures that access adherence to medication related clinical practice standards.	Pharmacist's involvement in the MU of EHR through the PP-EHR will improve and sustain care coordination in all practice settings by measuring adherence to medication related clinical practice standards.	There are studies where pharmacists involvement in medication therapy management (MTM) helps assure adherence to medication related clinical practice standards.	The PP-EHR supports the patients risk assessment related to adherence to medication related clinical practice standards.	The PP-EHR enables the measurement related to adherence to medication related clinical practice standards in longitudinal, condition-specific, patient-focused episodes of care in all practice settings.
Measures that assess combined quality and cost measures at each level and site of care reflecting potential defects in care	The PP-EHR will assure pharmacists are involved in and can improve measures that assess combined quality and cost measures at each level and site of care reflecting potential defects in care.	Pharmacist's involvement in the MU of EHR through the PP-EHR will improve and sustain care coordination in all practice settings by measuring and assessing combined quality and cost measures at each level and site of care reflecting potential defects in care.	There are studies where pharmacists involvement in medication therapy management (MTM) helps measures that assess combined quality and cost measures at each level and site of care reflecting potential defects in care.	The PP-EHR supports the patients risk assessment related to measures that assess combined quality and cost measures at each level and site of care reflecting potential defects in care.	The PP-EHR enables the measures that assess combined quality and cost measures at each level and site of care reflecting potential defects in care by longitudinal, condition-specific, patient-focused episodes of care in all practice settings.

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Measures of medication error near misses	The PP-EHR will assure pharmacists are involved in and can improve medication adherence outcomes.	Pharmacist's involvement in the MU of EHR through the PP-EHR will improve and sustain care coordination in all practice settings by measuring medication near misses.	There are studies where pharmacists involvement in medication therapy management (MTM) helps assure the measurement and prevention of medication error near misses.	The PP-EHR supports the patients risk assessment related to measures of medication error near misses.	The PP-EHR enables the measurement of medication error near misses assessment of longitudinal, condition-specific, patient-focused episodes of care in all practice settings.
Measures of patient identification errors and near misses	The PP-EHR will assure pharmacists are involved in and can improve medication adherence outcomes.	Pharmacist's involvement in the MU of EHR through the PP-EHR will improve and sustain care coordination in all practice settings thereby improving medication adherence outcomes.	There are studies where pharmacists involvement in medication therapy management (MTM) helps assure positive medication adherence outcomes.	The PP-EHR supports the patients risk assessment related to medication adherence.	The PP-EHR enables the measurement related to medication adherence assessment of longitudinal, condition-specific, patient-focused episodes of care in all practice settings.
Measures of common EHR-related errors (mechanism to report EHR related errors and delays in care to improve EHRs)	The PP-EHR will assure pharmacists are involved in and can improve medication adherence outcomes.	Pharmacist's involvement in the MU of EHR through the PP-EHR will improve and sustain care coordination in all practice settings by measuring of common EHR- related errors.	There are studies where pharmacists involvement in medication therapy management (MTM) helps assure common EHR-related errors are prevented.	The PP-EHR supports the patients risk assessment related to measuring of common EHR- related errors.	The PP-EHR enables the measurement of common EHR- related errors. Of longitudinal, condition-specific, patient-focused episodes of care in all practice settings.

Italics indicate a measure concept that overlaps with other Federal programs/activities

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Selected Policy and Research References
(peer-reviewed health policy, medical, and pharmacy journals)

**Medication Management and Care Coordination Issues:
Pharmacist/Interprofessional Team Effects, Processes, and Value**

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